



NATIONAL RESOURCE & TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CENTER
FOR IMPROVING LAW ENFORCEMENT INVESTIGATIONS

Additional Resources from *The Value of Nonfatal Shooting Data* Police Foundation Webinar

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Dr. Natalie Kroovand Hipple and Dr. Beth Huebner

LooksScope of Gun Violence

- Kalesan, B., Adhikarla, C., Pressley, J. C., Fagan, J. A., Xuan, Z., Siegel, M. B., & Galea, S. (2017). The hidden epidemic of firearm injury: Increasing firearm injury rates during 2001–2013. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 185(7), 546-553. doi:10.1093/aje/kww147
- Hipple, N. K., & Magee, L. A. (2017). The difference between living and dying: Victim characteristics and motive among nonfatal shooting and gun homicides. *Violence and Victims*, 32(6). doi:10.1891/0886-6708

Importance of Nonfatal Gun Assault

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- Gupta, M. (2007). Mandatory reporting laws and the emergency physician. *Annals of emergency medicine*, 49(3), 369-376. doi:10.1016/j.annemergmed.2006.05.017

Research of Gun Crime: Network and Community Factors

- Green B, Horel T, Papachristos AV. Modeling Contagion Through Social Networks to Explain and Predict Gunshot Violence in Chicago, 2006 to 2014. *JAMA Intern Med*. 2017;177(3):326–333. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2016.8245
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- Zeoli, A. M., Pizarro, J. M., Grady, S. C., & Melde, C. (2014). Homicide as Infectious Disease: Using Public Health Methods to Investigate the Diffusion of Homicide. *Justice Quarterly*, 31(3), 609-632. doi:10.1080/07418825.2012.732100

Challenges

- Hipple, N. K., McGarrell, E. F., O'Brien, M., & Huebner, B. M. (2017). Gun crime incident reviews as a strategy for enhancing problem solving and information sharing. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 40(1), 50-67. doi:10.1080/0735648X.2016.1155303

Policy

- <https://crimegunintelcenters.org/>
- <https://www.policefoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/5-THINGS-to-Know-About-Crime-Gun-Intelligence-Centers.pdf>

Milwaukee Homicide Review Model

- <http://city.milwaukee.gov/hrc#.WsFbcYj4-Ul>
- <https://crimesolutions.gov/ProgramDetails.aspx?ID=354>
- O'Brien, M., Woods, L., & Cisler, R. A. (2007). The Milwaukee Homicide Review Commission: An interagency collaborative process to reduce homicide. *Wisconsin Medical Journal*, 106(7), 385-388.
- Azrael, D., Braga, A. A., & O'Brien, M. E. (2013). *Developing the capacity to understand and prevent homicide: An evaluation of the Milwaukee Homicide Review Commission*. Boston, MA: Harvard School of Public Health.
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